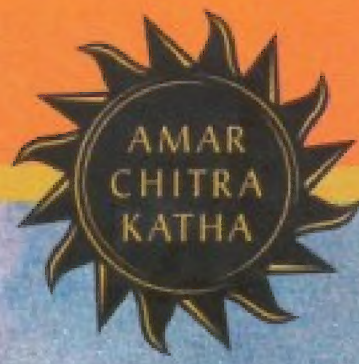


**UDAYANA**





# Udayana

An Adaptation of a Famous  
Sanskrit Play by Bhasa







## Illustrated Classics From India

### Udayana

Adapted from Bhasa's Swapna-Vasavadatta

The story of King Udayana of Kaushambi is an interesting one, adapted from the Sanskrit play Swapna-Vasavadatta attributed to the playwright Bhasa. It is one of the 13 Sanskrit dramas discovered in 1912 by Pandit Ganapati Shastri in South India. Bhasa probably belonged to a period some 100-200 years before the great poet Kalidasa (who lived in the 4th century AD), as Kalidasa often referred to Bhasa with reverence.

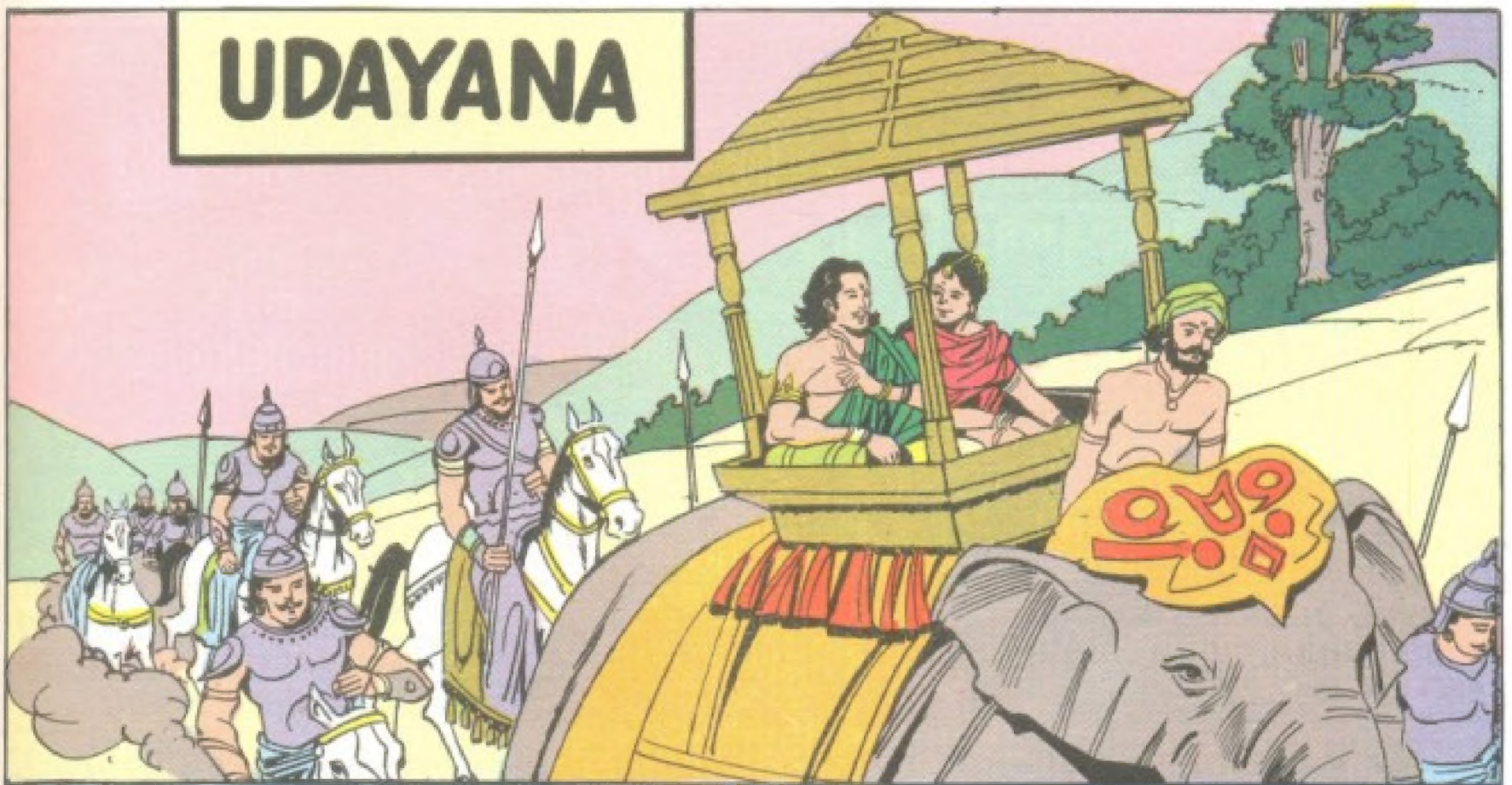
This tale opens in the midst of political turmoil, the kingdom of Kaushambi is under threat. King Udayana, besotted with his new queen, had been neglecting his royal duties. To save the kingdom, Udayana's beloved queen Vasavadatta disguises as Avantika and begins to live with Princess Padmavati of Magadha as her maid, unbeknownst to Udayana. All this is done under the instruction and supervision of their wise and loyal minister Yaugandharayana. Ironically, to save the kingdom of Kaushambi, Udayana is destined to marry Padmavati.

Stories of Udayana and Vasavadatta were well-known in the world of ancient Indian literature. The story described in this Amar Chitra Katha is exciting and romantic, complete with twists and turns, hidden identities and secret agendas.

Script: Kamala Chandrakant Illustrations: H.S. Chavan



# UDAYANA



UDAYANA, KING OF VATSA, HELPED BY HIS LOYAL OLD MINISTER, YAUGANDHARAYANA, HAD ELOPED WITH VASAVADATTA, THE DAUGHTER OF KING PRADYOTA OF AVANTI. HE TOOK HER FROM UJJAINI, THE CAPITAL OF AVANTI, TO KAUSHAMBI, HIS OWN.

AT KAUSHAMBI, UDAYANA FOUND TIME ONLY FOR HIS WIFE AND NEGLECTED HIS ROYAL DUTIES.



YAUGANDHARAYANA WAS WORRIED.

A POWERFUL ENEMY IN PRADYOTA—AN INDIFFERENT KING HERE...





AT THAT MOMENT RUMANVAN, ANOTHER MINISTER, CHARGED INTO THE HALL.




SOON, UDAYANA, VASAVADATTA, RUMANVAN, YAUGANDHARAYANA, VASANTAKA (THE COURT JESTER) AND A FEW ATTENDANTS LEFT FOR LAVANAKA. ON THE WAY —

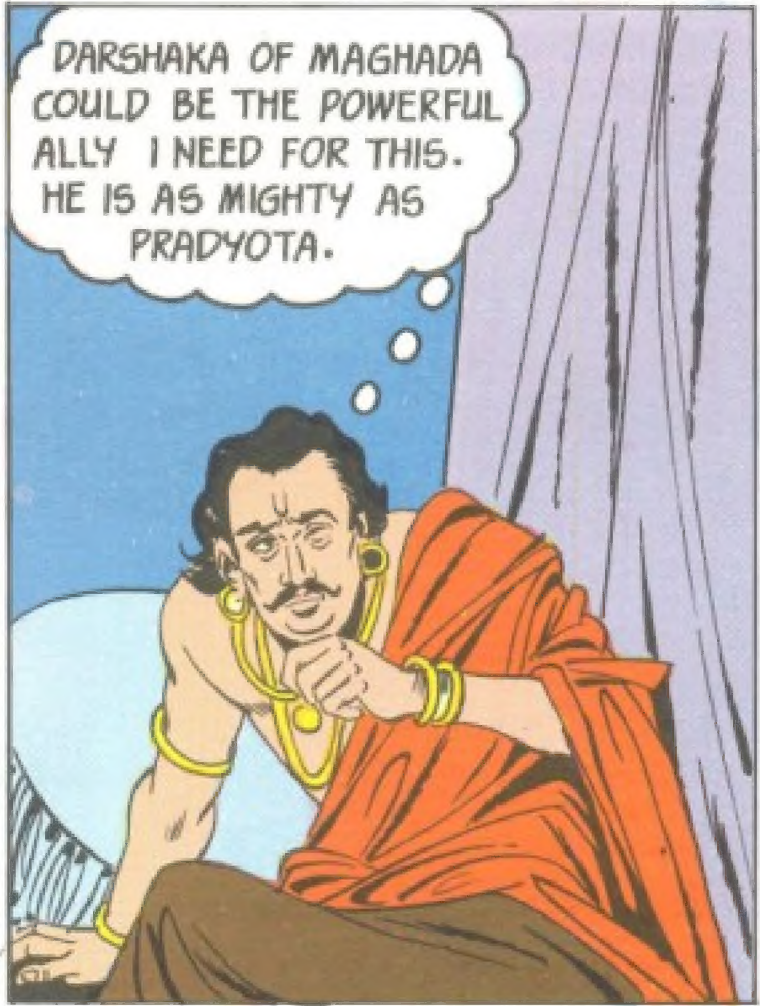




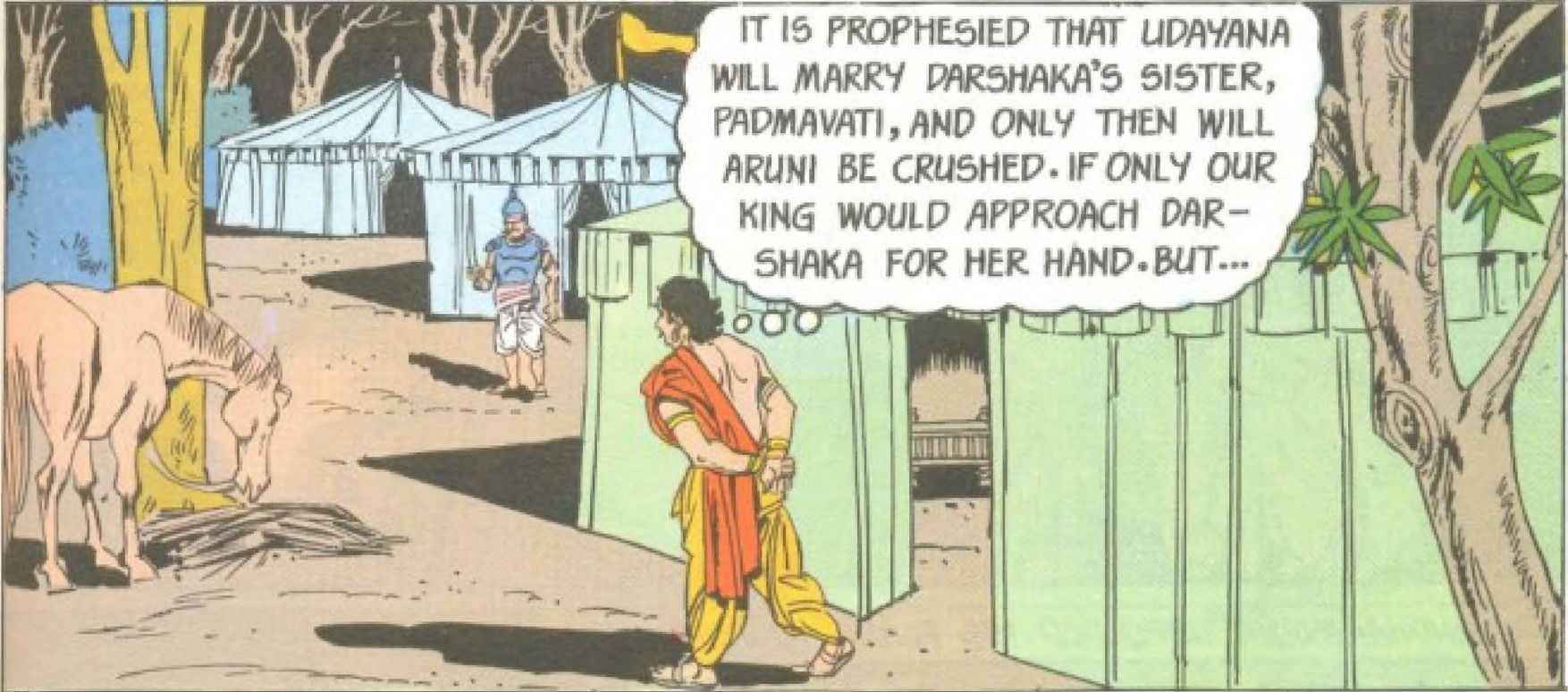
SETTING UP CAMP AT LAVANAKA, YAUGANDHARA-YANA FOUND TIME TO RELAX, THINK AND PLAN.




THE KING IS IN A DAZE. I MUST DEFEND KAUSHAMBI AND REGAIN ALL LOST TERRITORY.



DARSHAKA OF MAGHADA COULD BE THE POWERFUL ALLY I NEED FOR THIS. HE IS AS MIGHTY AS PRADYOTA.



IT IS PROPHESED THAT UDAYANA WILL MARRY DARSHAKA'S SISTER, PADMAVATI, AND ONLY THEN WILL ARUNI BE CRUSHED. IF ONLY OUR KING WOULD APPROACH DARSHAKA FOR HER HAND. BUT...



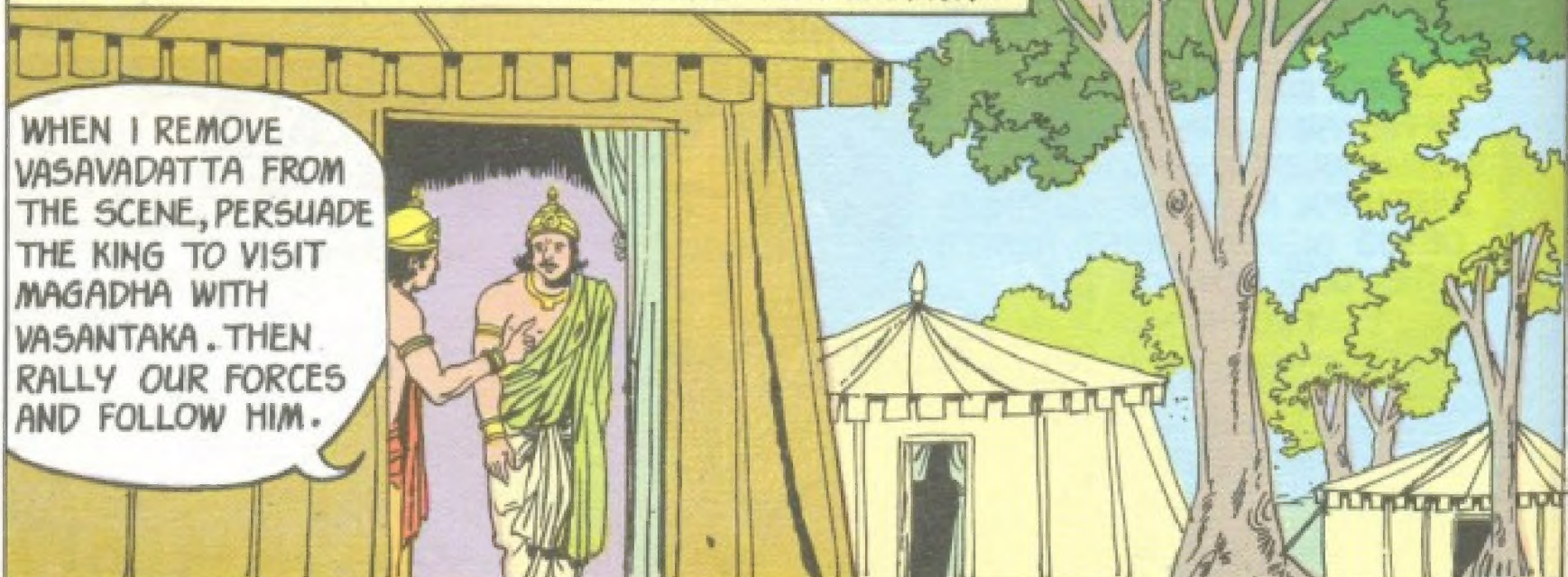
... BUT WITH VASAVADATTA BY HIS SIDE, UDAYANA WILL NOT HEAR OF THIS NOR WILL DARSHAKA RISK THE HAPPINESS OF HIS SISTER. I MUST HASTEN THE FULFILMENT OF THE PROPHECY.



THE MORE HE THOUGHT ABOUT IT, THE GREATER WAS HIS CONVICTION THAT HE NEEDED VASAVADATTA AS AN ACCOMPLICE.



YAUGANDHARAYANA UNFOLDED HIS PLANS TO RUMANVAN.





A FEW DAYS LATER, WHEN UDAYANA WAS OUT HUNTING —



YUGANDHARAYANA THEN WENT TO RUMANVAN.



AS SOON AS RUMANVAN HAD COLLECTED THE MEN AROUND HIM, YUGANDHARAYANA SET FIRE TO VASAVADATTA'S TENT.



BY THE TIME THE MEN NOTICED THE FIRE, QUITE A FEW TENTS WERE ABLAZE.





YAUGANDHARAYANA DASHED TOWARDS THE TENT.

THERE GOES THE FAITHFUL MINISTER TO SAVE HER.

COME. LET US GO TO OUR TENTS AND SALVAGE WHAT WE CAN.



WHEN THE MEN WERE BUSY ELSEWHERE, YAUGANDHARAYANA CAME OUT FROM BEHIND THE TENT...



...AND WENT UP TO VASAVADATTA.



QUICK, MY LADY. FOLLOW ME.

THE TWO OF THEM SLIPPED AWAY, UNNOTICED.

MY LADY, YOU MUST NOT DISCLOSE YOUR IDENTITY TO UDAYANA OR ANYONE ELSE TILL I GIVE YOU PERMISSION TO DO SO.

I WILL LEAVE HER IN THE CARE OF THE PRINCESS OF MAGADHA ON SOME PRETEXT.

I WON'T.





A FEW HOURS LATER, UDAYANA RETURNED TO THE CAMP.



UDAYANA WAS BESIDE HIMSELF WITH GRIEF.

VASAVADATTA, MY DEAR QUEEN! THERE IS NO LIFE FOR ME WITHOUT YOU.



UDAYANA PICKED UP THE CHARRED REMAINS OF VASAVADATTA'S ORNAMENTS.



RUMANVAN TRIED TO CONSOLE HIM BUT DID NOT SUCCEED.





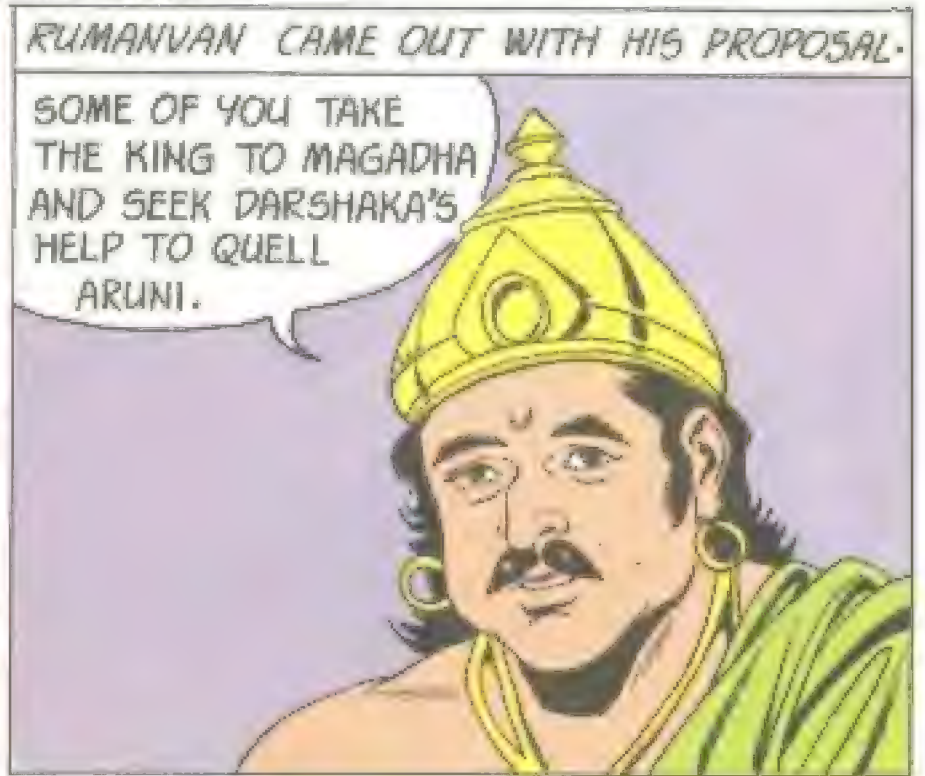
THE MINISTERS MET.

HIS QUEEN DEAD  
AND HIS KINGDOM  
LOST ! OUR KING  
IS STEEPED IN  
GLOOM .



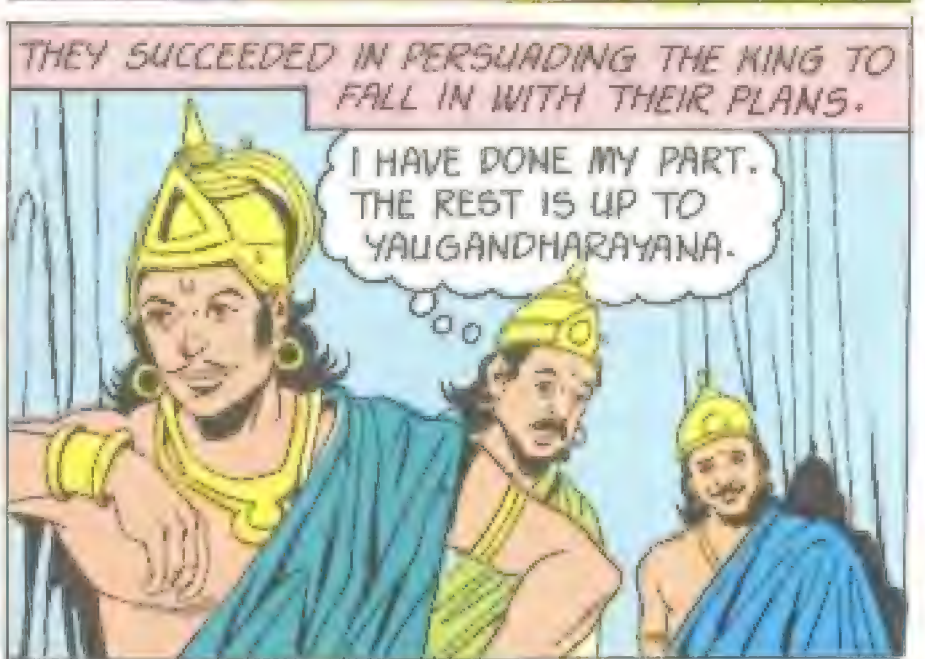
RUMANVAN CAME OUT WITH HIS PROPOSAL.

SOME OF YOU TAKE  
THE KING TO MAGADHA  
AND SEEK DARSHAKA'S  
HELP TO QUELL  
ARUNI .



THEY SUCCEEDED IN PERSUADING THE KING TO  
FALL IN WITH THEIR PLANS.

I HAVE DONE MY PART.  
THE REST IS UP TO  
Y AUGANDHARAYANA.



LET VASANTAKA  
GO WITH YOU TO  
CHEER THE KING.  
THE REST STAY  
WITH ME.



MEANWHILE Y AUGANDHARAYANA, DISGUISED AS A HERMIT WITH VASAVADATTA AS HIS  
YOUNGER SISTER, REACHED A FOREST NEAR RAJAGRIHA, THE CAPITAL OF MAGADHA.

LOOK, MY LADY,  
A HERMITAGE .  
LET US HALT  
THERE FOR  
THE NIGHT.





WHEN THEY REACHED THE HERMITAGE —

CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE PRINCESS.

THIS HUMILIATION IS MORE PAINFUL TO ME THAN ALL THE HARDSHIPS OF THE JOURNEY.



THE PROCESSION HALTED IN FRONT OF THE HERMITAGE. A HERALD STEPPED OUT.

PADMAVATI, THE SISTER OF OUR GREAT KING DARSHAKA, IS ON HER WAY TO RAJA-GRHA. SHE WILL HALT HERE FOR THE NIGHT.



SO THIS IS THE PRINCESS, UDAYANA IS DESTINED TO MARRY. FATE HAS MADE MY TASK EASIER.

I AM DRAWN TO HER AS IF TO A SISTER!

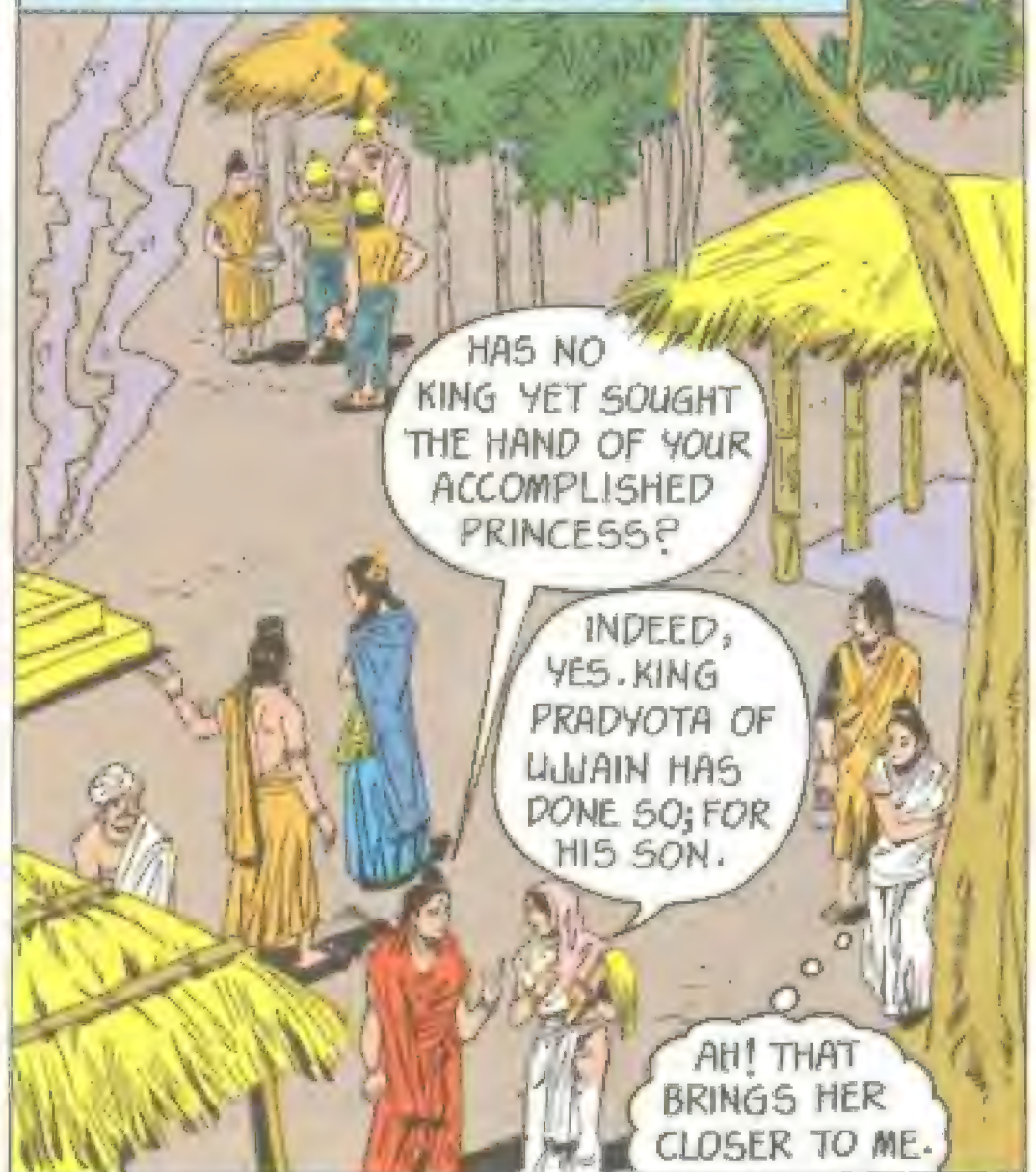




AS PADMAVATI GOT DOWN FROM THE ELEPHANT AND APPROACHED THE HERMIT THERE —



THE HERMIT THEN ADDRESSED THE MAID.





PADMAVATI MEANWHILE APPROACHED THE CHAMBERLAIN.

HAVE YOU FOUND ANY MENDICANT WHO WILL FAVOUR US BY ACCEPTING OUR GIFTS?

YAGANDHARAYANA WHO WAS STANDING NEAR BY STEPPED FORWARD.

HERE IS MY CHANCE.

I SEEK A FAVOUR, NOBLE PRINCESS.

THANK YOU. YOUR REQUEST FULFILLS THE PURPOSE OF MY SOJOURN HERE.

I WANT YOUR HIGHNESS TO LOOK AFTER MY SISTER, AVANTIKA, FOR SOME TIME. HER HUSBAND IS AWAY, AND I AM A MENDICANT.

I AM TO BE LEFT HERE! WITH THEM! I SUPPOSE THE WISE MINISTER HAS HIS OWN REASONS.

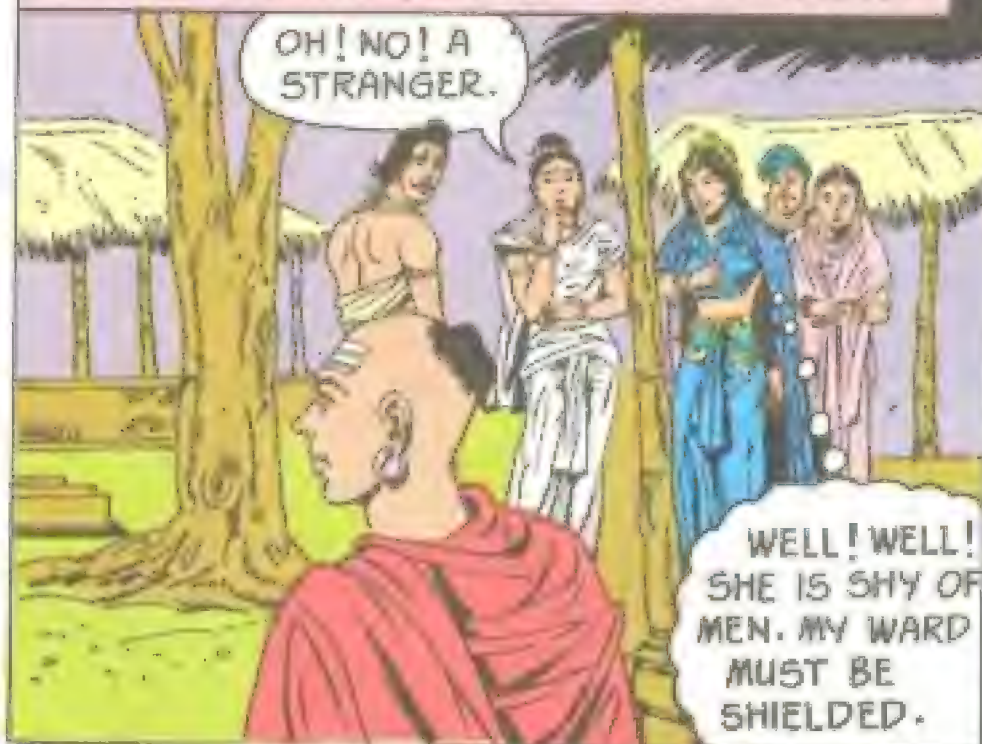
HOW CAN WE AGREE? HOW CAN WE TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY?

IT IS IMPROPER TO WITHDRAW AN OFFER ALREADY MADE. WE SHALL TAKE CHARGE OF THE GIRL.

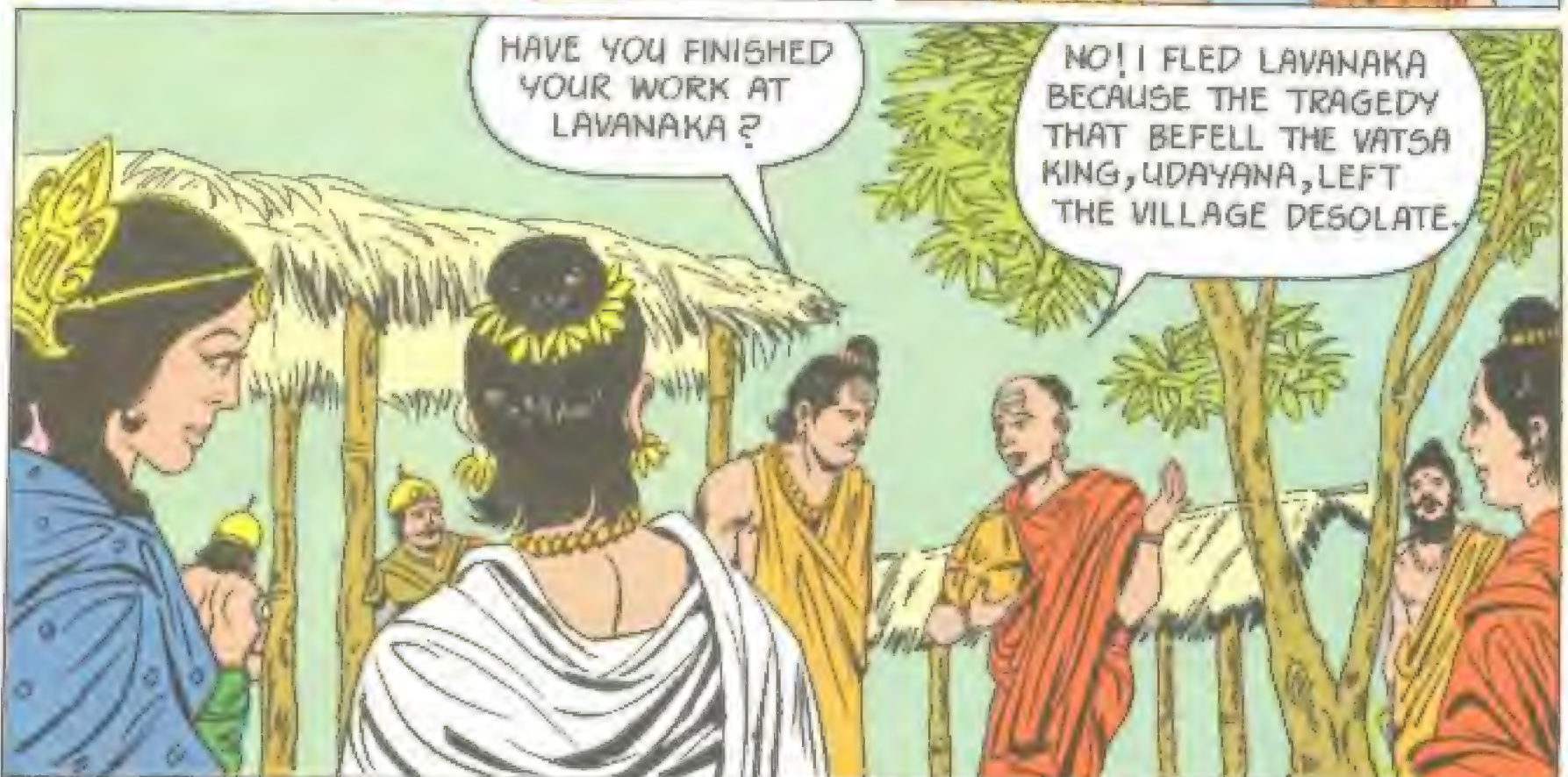
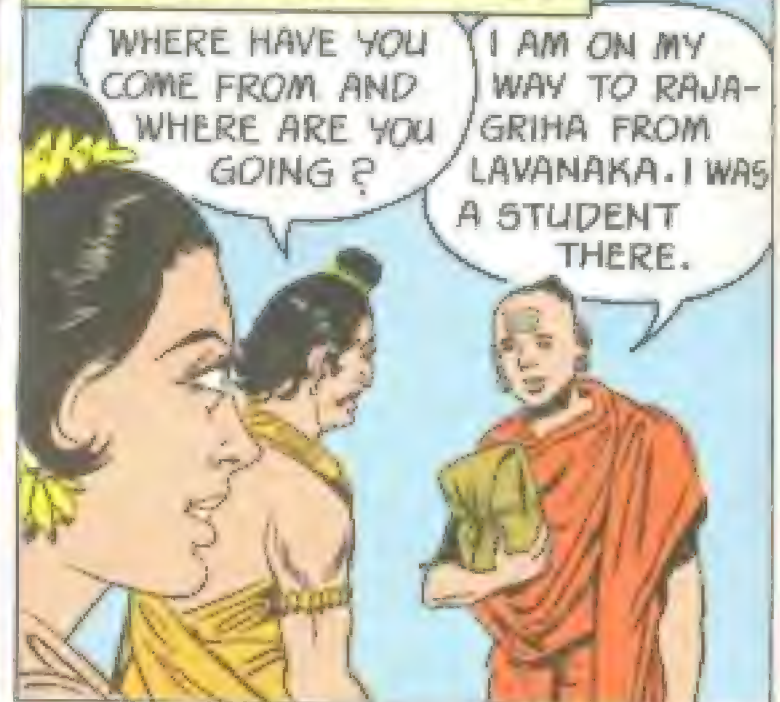




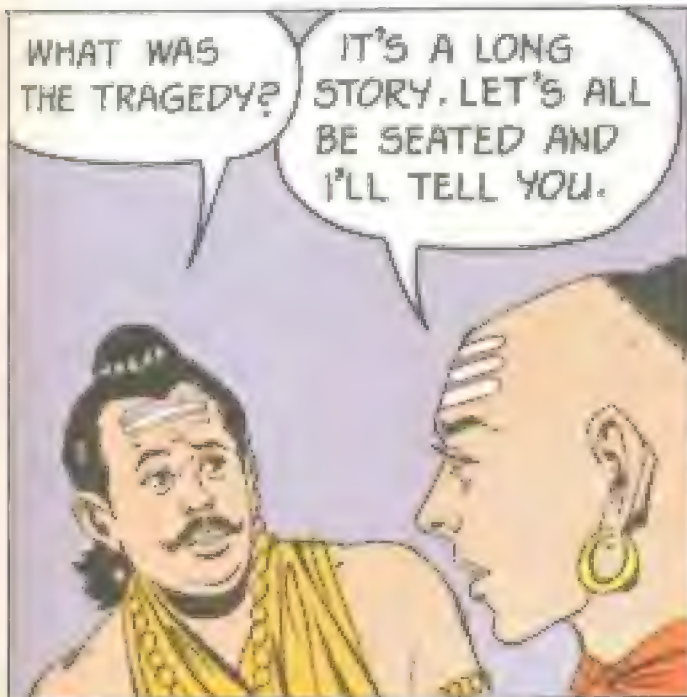
AT THAT MOMENT, THERE CAME A NEW VISITOR TO THE HERMITAGE, A WANDERING SCHOLAR.



KEEN ON GETTING TIDINGS OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD, YAUGANDHARAYANA QUESTIONED THE SCHOLAR.









A FEW DAYS LATER, UDAYANA, VASANTAKA AND A FEW ATTENDANTS REACHED THE COURT OF DARSHAKA.

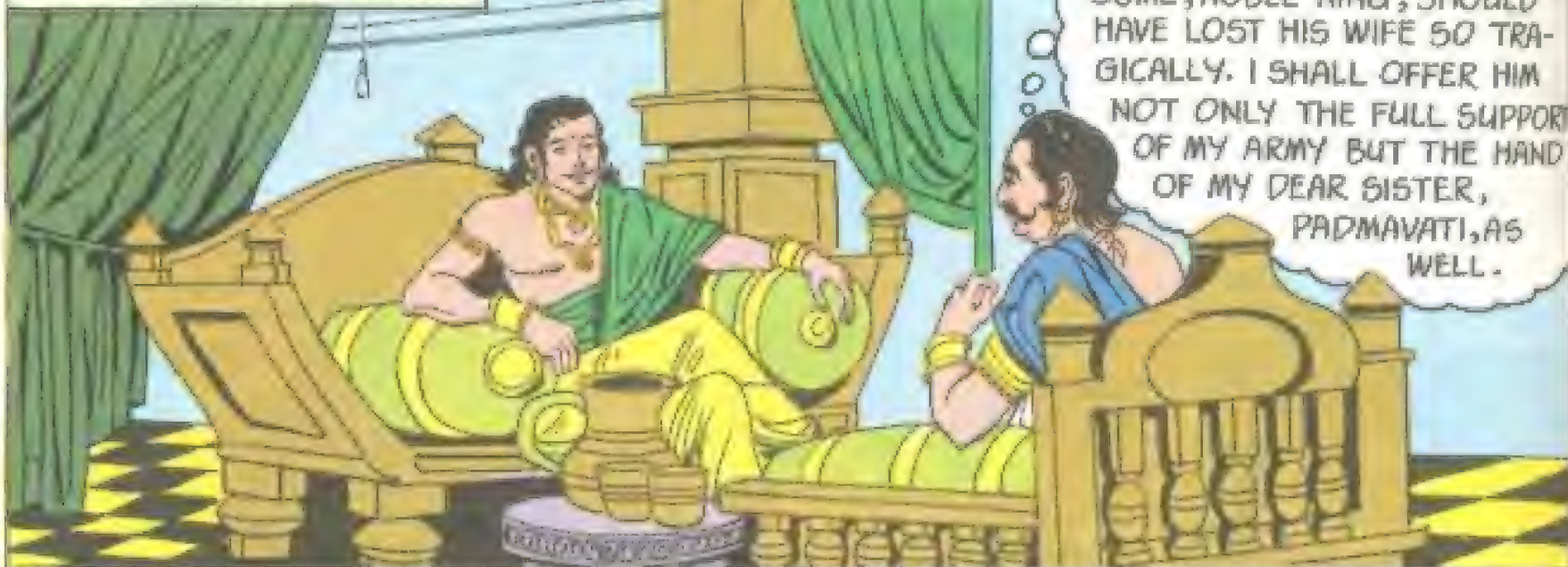


WELCOME, O VALIANT KING. WHAT BRINGS YOU TO OUR KINGDOM?



I SEEK YOUR SUPPORT TO CRUSH THE UPSTART ARUNI.

DARSHAKA, LIKE MANY OTHERS BEFORE HIM, WAS AT ONCE IMPRESSED BY UDAYANA.



HOW SAD THAT THIS HANDSOME, NOBLE KING, SHOULD HAVE LOST HIS WIFE SO TRAGICALLY. I SHALL OFFER HIM NOT ONLY THE FULL SUPPORT OF MY ARMY BUT THE HAND OF MY DEAR SISTER, PADMAVATI, AS WELL.

MEANWHILE PADMAVATI, VASAVADATTA AND A FEW MAIDS WERE PLAYING IN THE PALACE GARDENS.



THERE. NOW IT'S YOUR TURN.

ENOUGH, AVANTIKA. I HAVE HAD ENOUGH. I AM TIRED.

AS THEY RESTED UNDER A TREE —



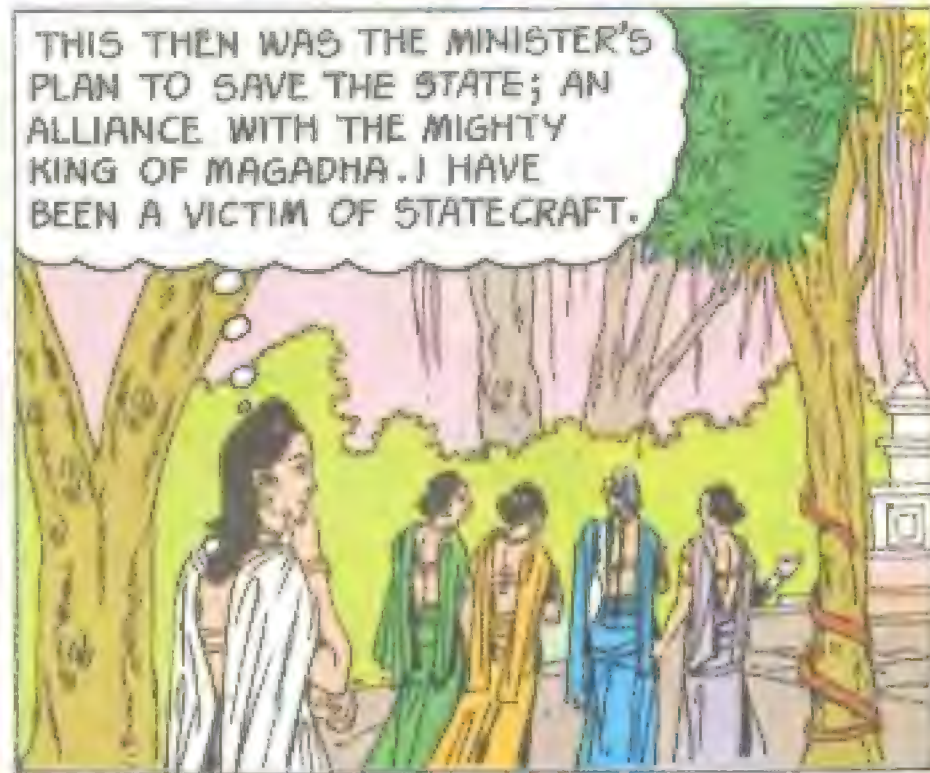
WHY DO YOU STARE AT ME SO?

WITH YOUR FACE FLUSHED YOU LOOK MORE BEAUTIFUL THAN EVER — YOU FUTURE QUEEN OF UJJAINI.











THE NEXT MORNING, PADMAVATI, VASAVADATTA AND A FEW MAIDS WERE BACK IN THE GARDEN.



IT IS STRANGE. I HAVE HARDLY KNOWN HIM BUT EVEN A MOMENTARY SEPARATION MAKES ME MISERABLE.

WHAT WOULD SHE KNOW OF THE MISERIES OF SEPARATION?



I WONDER. DID VASAVADATTA LOVE MY LORD AS MUCH AS I DO?

EVEN MORE!

PADMAVATI WAS ONCE AGAIN STARTLED BY HER VEHEMENCE.



HOW DO YOU KNOW?

I HAVE SLIPPED AGAIN. NEVER MIND.

IF SHE DIDN'T, WOULD SHE HAVE ABANDONED HER PARENTS FOR HIM?

SHE WOULD NOT, I SUPPOSE.

JUST THEN, ONE OF THE MAIDS SAW UDAYANA AND VASANTAKA APPROACHING.



LOOK! THE KING...

MY NOBLE LORD! COME, AVANTIKA. SINCE YOU ARE SHY OF MEN WE WILL HIDE IN THAT BOWER.



FROM WHERE THEY WERE, THE TWO PRINCESSES COULD LISTEN TO UDAYANA AND VASANTAKA.





IN THE BOWER —

AND I HOPE IT WILL BE SO FOREVER! MY SUFFERINGS HAVE BEEN WELL REWARDED. MY ROLE NOW BEGINS TO BE DELIGHTFUL.

THAT WAS NOT VERY GALLANTLY SAID.

BUT PADMAVATI STOOD UP FOR HER HUSBAND.

YOU ARE WRONG. ALL THE MORE GALLANT IS HE. HIS LOVE IS NOT FICKLE AND IS WORTH WINNING.

YOU ARE TRULY A NOBLE ONE, MY FRIEND.

MEANWHILE, REMINDED OF HIS DEAD WIFE, THE KING WAS OVERCOME BY GRIEF. VASANTAKA WAS ALARMED.

YOUR HIGHNESS, YOUR FACE IS WET WITH TEARS! WAIT HERE. I SHALL FETCH SOME WATER.

PADMAVATI WAS DISTRESSED AND LONGED TO GO TO HIM. BUT —

MY LORD WOULD BE EMBARRASSED TO SEE US HERE. LET US SLIP AWAY.

YES. LET'S DO SO. NO. YOU GO TO HIM. HE IS DESOLATE. WE WILL GO AWAY.

AVANTIKA IS RIGHT. YOU SHOULD GO TO HIM.



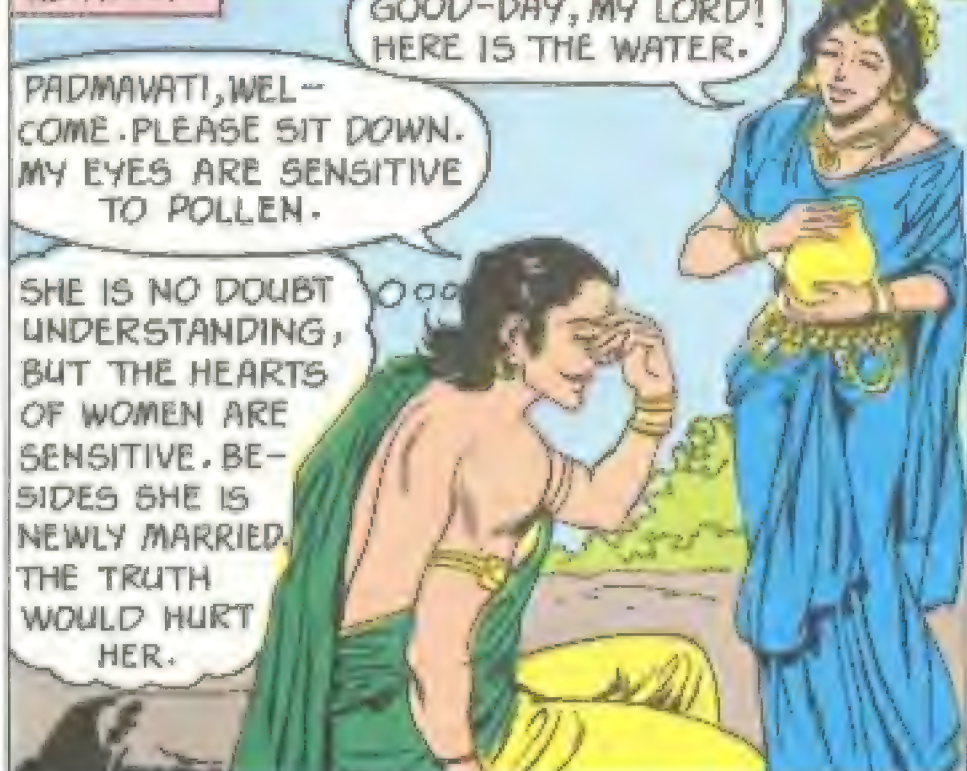
BUT AFTER WHAT SHE HAD OVERHEARD, PADMAVATI WAS DIFFIDENT.



AS PADMAVATI WALKED TOWARDS UDAYANA, VASANTAKA RETURNED WITH THE WATER.



SHE TOOK THE WATER AND STOOD BEFORE UDAYANA.



TO SAVE THE KING FURTHER EMBARRASSMENT, VASANTAKA CAME TO HIS RESCUE.









SUDDENLY, SHE WAS STARTLED BY UDAYANA'S VOICE.



UDAYANA CALLED AGAIN.



MY DEAR WIFE. MY BELOVED PUPIL. WHY ARE YOU NOT ADORNED? WHY DON'T YOU ANSWER ME? ARE YOU ANGRY.



AS VASAVADATTA WALKED TO THE DOOR, UDAYANA SUDDENLY WOKE UP AND RAN AFTER HER.





BUT VASAVADATTA HAD ESCAPED.



JUST THEN VASANTAKA RETURNED.



BUT UDAYANA REFUSED TO GIVE UP THE BELIEF THAT VASAVADATTA WAS ALIVE.



AT THAT MOMENT DARSHAKA'S CHAMBERLAIN ENTERED WITH A MESSAGE FROM HIM.





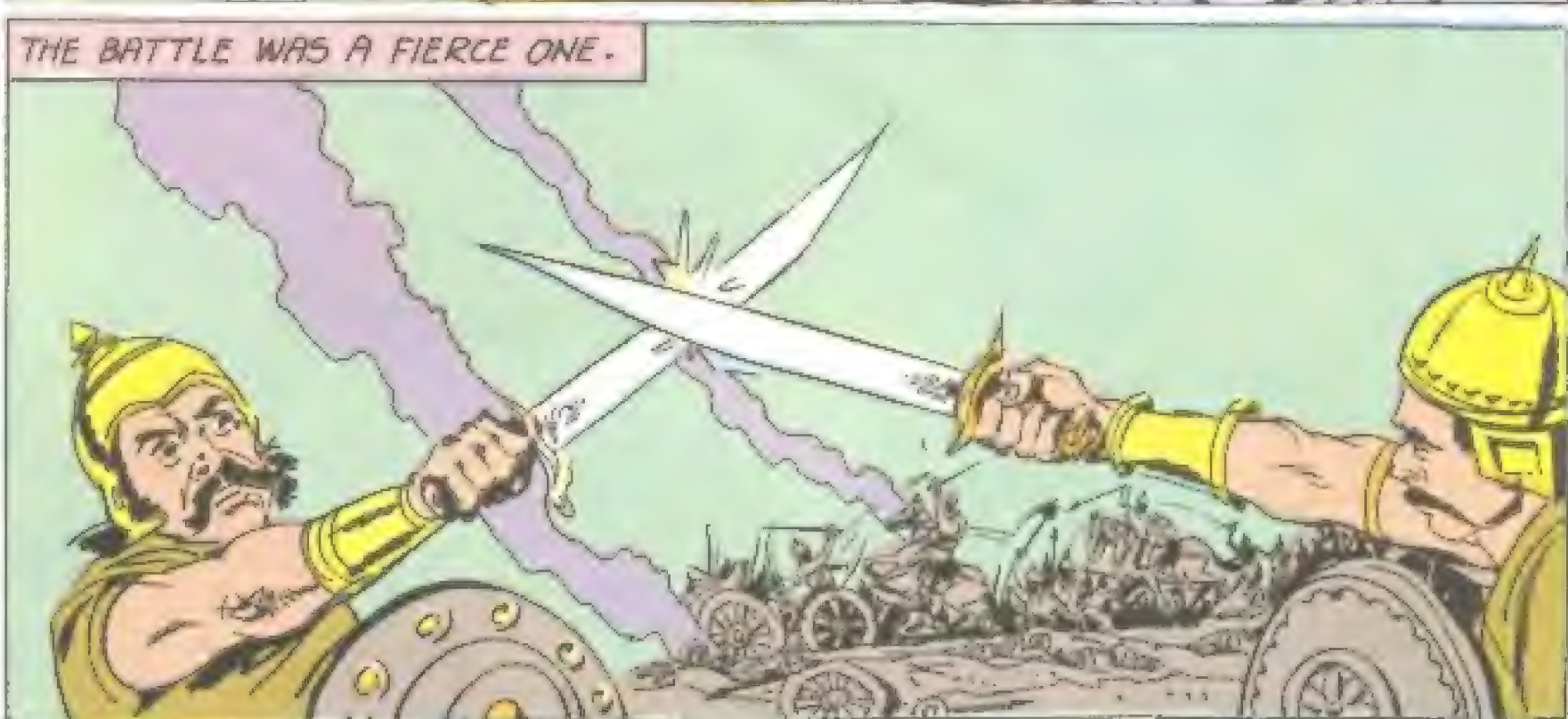
UDAYANA, NOW THAT HE HAD HOPES OF SEEING VASAVADATTA AGAIN, WAS FILLED WITH A NEW LIFE.



AND UDAYANA SET OUT TO WIN BACK HIS KINGDOM.



THE BATTLE WAS A FIERCE ONE.





UDAYANA'S ARMY EMERGED VICTORIOUS.

ARUNI HAS SURRENDERED.  
LONG LIVE UDAYANA, KING  
OF VATSA.



BACK IN HIS TENT —

RUMANVAN, MAKE  
ARRANGEMENTS  
TO LEAVE FOR  
RAJAGRIHA AT  
ONCE.



A TRIUMPHANT UDAYANA SOON RETURNED TO RAJAGRIHA.





MEANWHILE, DURING THE WHOLE PERIOD WHEN UDAYANA WAS AWAY, VASAVADATTA HAD BEEN TORTURED BY MIXED FEELINGS.

IT IS GOOD TO KNOW THAT MY LORD WILL RULE IN GLORY ONCE MORE — BUT WITH PADMAVATI BY HIS SIDE! WHAT IS TO BECOME OF ME? HAS THE MINISTER FORSAKEN ME?

BUT VASAVADATTA HAD WORRIED UNNECESSARILY. A FEW DAYS LATER, AT THE PALACE GATES —

WE COME FROM UJJAINI. PLEASE TELL KING UDAYANA THAT A CHAMBERLAIN AND A MATRON FROM THE COURT OF THE MIGHTY PRADYOTA ARE HERE TO SEE HIM, WITH MESSAGES FROM THE KING AND QUEEN.

WHO ARE YOU?

WHEN THE MESSAGE REACHED UDAYANA —

COULD KING PRADYOTA HAVE HEARD THE NEWS OF MY MARRIAGE SO SOON?

PLEASE REQUEST PADMAVATI TO COME TO ME.

WHEN PADMAVATI CAME —

MY LORD, ARE MY RELATIVES IN UJJAINI WELL?

THEN YOU HAVE HEARD. IT IS NOBLE OF YOU TO THINK OF VASAVADATTA'S RELATIVES AS YOUR OWN.

MY LORD, IS IT PRUDENT TO HAVE ME SEATED BY YOUR SIDE? WOULD IT NOT PAIN THEM TO SEE ME IN THE PLACE OF THEIR BELOVED PRINCESS.

YOU ARE NOT ONLY NOBLE BUT THOUGHTFUL TOO. NO! YOU WILL SIT BY ME. I NEED YOU.



I HAVE SOME SLIGHT REASON TO BE NERVOUS. I ELOPED WITH THEIR DAUGHTER AND FAILED TO PROTECT HER.

THE FAULT IS NOT IN YOU. NO ONE CAN BE SAVED FROM THE CLUTCHES OF FATE.



AT THAT MOMENT AN ATTENDANT CAME IN.

THE VISITORS FROM UJJAINI ARE AT THE DOOR.



LEAD THEM IN AT ONCE.

WELCOME. WHAT BRINGS YOU HERE? I HOPE ALL IS WELL WITH HIS HIGHNESS AND THE QUEEN MOTHER.



THEY ARE WELL, MY LORD. MY KING SENDS HIS CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR VICTORY OVER YOUR ENEMIES.

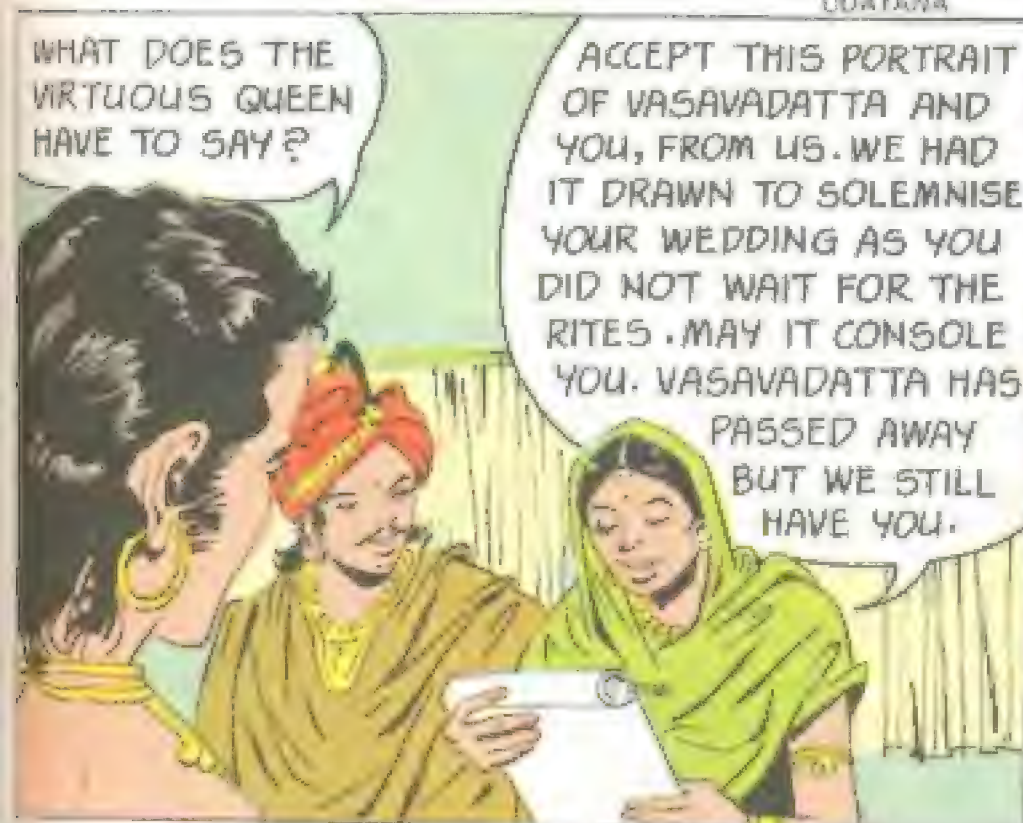


HOW GRACIOUS! I ELOPED WITH HIS DAUGHTER AND FAILED TO PROTECT HER. YET THE KING HAS ONLY GOOD WORDS FOR ME.

NOT ONLY THE KING, YOUR HIGHNESS, EVEN THE QUEEN.

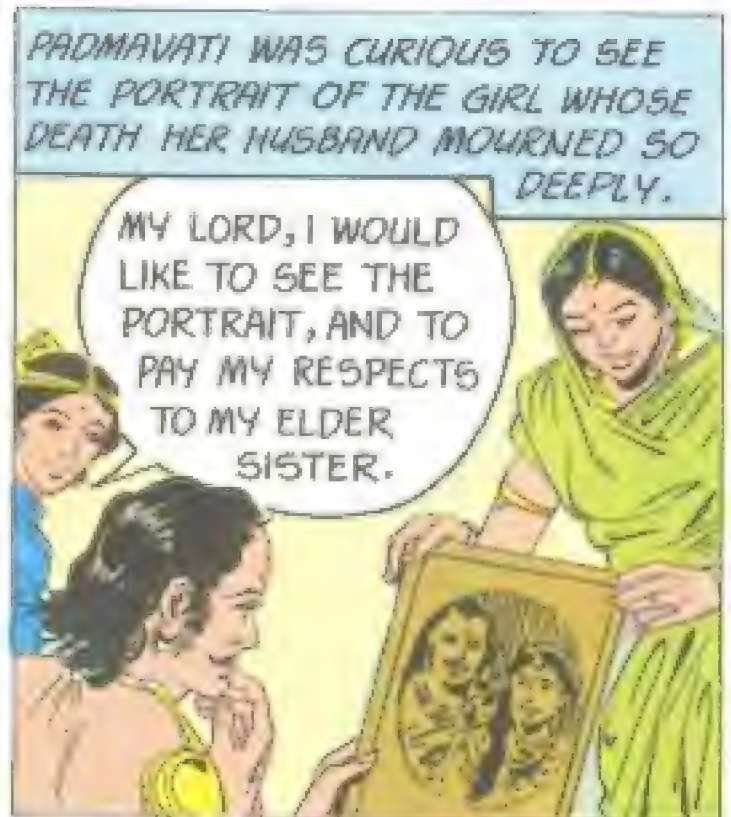






WHAT DOES THE VIRTUOUS QUEEN HAVE TO SAY?

ACCEPT THIS PORTRAIT OF VASAVADATTA AND YOU, FROM US. WE HAD IT DRAWN TO SOLEMNISE YOUR WEDDING AS YOU DID NOT WAIT FOR THE RITES. MAY IT CONSOLE YOU. VASAVADATTA HAS PASSED AWAY BUT WE STILL HAVE YOU.



PADMAVATI WAS CURIOUS TO SEE THE PORTRAIT OF THE GIRL WHOSE DEATH HER HUSBAND MOURNED SO DEEPLY.

MY LORD, I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE PORTRAIT, AND TO PAY MY RESPECTS TO MY ELDER SISTER.



THE MATRON SHOWED HER THE PICTURE. PADMAVATI WAS STARTLED.

SHE IS THE REPLICA OF AVANTIKA, MY COMPANION.



YOUR COMPANION, AVANTIKA? WHERE IS SHE? SEND FOR HER AT ONCE.

BUT SHE WILL NOT APPEAR BEFORE MEN. IT IS LIKE THIS...

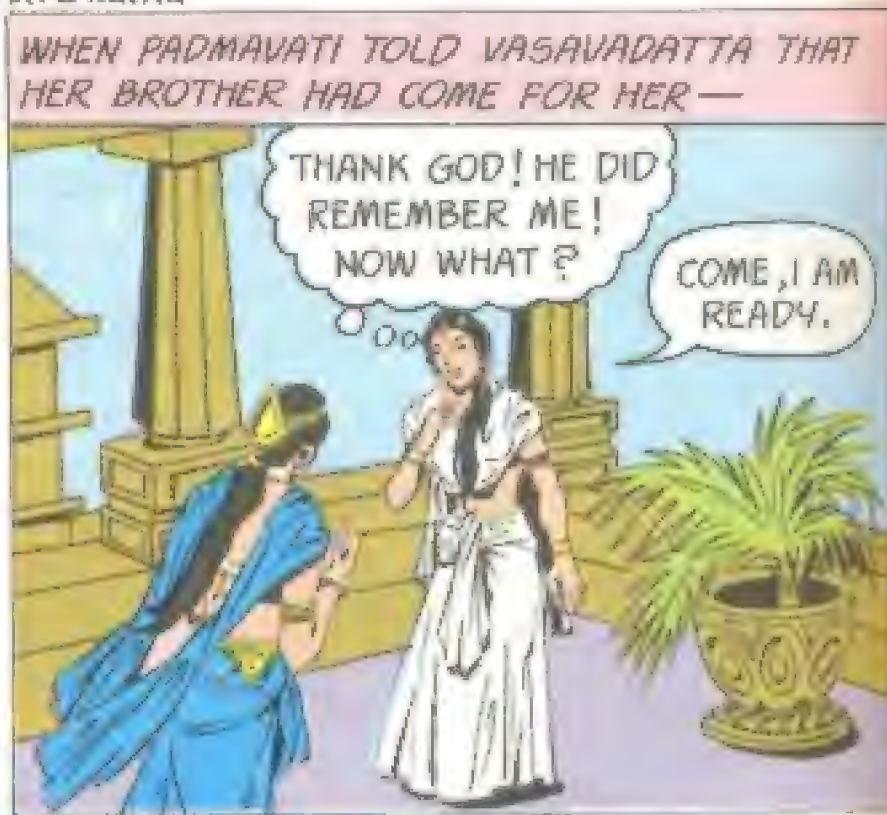
PADMAVATI TOLD UDAYANA HOW AVANTIKA CAME TO BE IN HER CHARGE.



JUST AS SHE FINISHED, AN ATTENDANT CAME IN.

YOUR HIGHNESS, A MENDICANT OF UJJAINI IS AT THE DOOR. HE HAS COME FOR HIS SISTER.





Y AUGANDHARAYANA AND VASAVADATTA ENTERED THE ROOM AT THE SAME TIME.



A DEAD SILENCE FOLLOWED THESE REMARKS. THEN PADMAVATI SUDDENLY CAME AND FELL AT VASAVADATTA'S FEET.





THEN YAUGANDHARAYANA SPOKE.

PLEASE PARDON ME,  
YOUR MAJESTY.  
I CONCEALED THE  
QUEEN. I AM GUILTY  
OF A GRAVE  
OFFENCE.

BUT  
WHY DID  
YOU DO  
IT?

MY AIM WAS TO SAVE  
KAUSHAMBI FOR MY  
ROYAL MASTER AND  
QUEEN VASAVADATTA.

BUT-BUT  
-DID  
RUMANVAN  
KNOW?

HE DID AND  
VASANTAKA  
TOO.

THE ROGUES.  
BUT ALL HAS  
ENDED WELL.

UDAYANA TURNED TO THE MATRON AND THE CHAMBERLAIN.

WE SHALL ALL GO TO  
UJJAINI. PADMAVATI MUST  
PAY HER RESPECTS TO  
THE QUEEN MOTHER.





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RAMAN OF TENALI  
RAMAN THE MATCHLESS WIT  
SAKSHI GOPAL  
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